

Øv og lær – Engelsk grammatikk

FASIT

Oppgave 1

F	R	I	E	N	D	L	O	P
S	T	P	O	L	R	T	Y	R
T	E	A	C	H	E	R	C	I
E	T	M	K	Y	E	I	N	N
L	F	U	T	U	R	E	Y	C
K	D	E	F	F	A	M	S	I
O	E	C	T	W	S	U	X	P
I	S	R	A	E	E	G	A	A
U	K	R	Q	A	R	F	O	L

A	R	G	D	E	B	S	U	T
F	E	S	C	H	O	O	L	C
S	Y	P	S	A	V	T	N	P
U	G	U	F	J	I	Y	M	E
B	R	P	L	E	S	S	O	N
J	A	I	V	N	U	S	E	C
E	L	L	U	S	T	Q	E	I
C	X	V	A	E	Z	A	K	L
T	B	U	I	L	D	I	N	G

Oppgave 2

Personer: friend, teacher, principal, pupil

Andre skoleord: future, desk, eraser, school, lesson, building, subject, pencil

Oppgave 3

- a. school
- b. pupil
- c. friend
- d. building, principal
- e. teacher, desk
- f. pencil, eraser
- g. subject
- h. lesson
- i. future

Oppgave 4 og 5

Bus driver, science project, pencil sharpener, summer school, gym shoes, lunch box

Oppgave 6

- a. I am your new bus driver.
- b. My lunch box is at home.
- c. Where are my gym shoes?
- d. May I borrow your pencil sharpener?
- e. We need a book for our science project.

Oppgave 7

Friends, school, neighbourhood, friend, dog, day, forest, insects, creatures, pets, dogs

Oppgave 8

Entall: school, neighbourhood, friend, dog, day, forest

Flertall: friends, insects, creatures, pets, dogs

Oppgave 9

One: bench, desk, box, trip, fax, teacher, church, eraser, fox

Many: benches, desks, boxes, trips, faxes, teachers, churches, erasers, foxes

Oppgave 10

- a. We are going to see many churches with our teachers.
- b. We are traveling there in four buses.
- c. It is fun going on trips like these.
- d. Can you help me with these heavy boxes?

Oppgave 11

- a. toys
- b. families
- c. cities
- d. flies
- e. armies
- f. enemies
- g. cries
- h. guys

Oppgave 12

Familier - families, fluer - flies, viskelær - erasers, benker - benches, esker - boxes

Rever - foxes, kjæledyr - pets

Oppgave 13

- a. life
- b. feet
- c. scarves
- d. teeth
- e. mice
- f. children

Oppgave 14

- a. life-lives
- b. foot-feet
- c. scarf-scarves
- d. tooth-teeth
- e. mouse-mice
- f. child-children

Oppgave 15

- b. Ali's book
- c. the boy's cap
- d. the teacher's pen
- e. the woman's heart
- f. the neighbour's car
- g. David's toy
- h. Kristin's cake
- i. the pupil's desk

Oppgave 17

- b. Is this the cats' bowl?
- c. That is the teachers' paper.
- d. Where is my friends' place?
- e. This is the dragons' nest.
- f. That is my brothers' house.
- g. Is this your parents' house?
- h. May I take your sisters' cup?
- i. Have you seen the girls' school?

Oppgave 19

boys'
Cathy's
children's
Charles'
women's
girls'
pupils'
friend's

Oppgave 20

- a. This is my mother's lamp.
- b. It was in her parents' house for many years.
- c. She also has her grandmother's table.
- d. One day all of these things will be in my children's homes.
- e. But today they are more interested in their friends' world.

Test dine kunnskaper (substantiv)

- 1. boxes
- 2. no: many sheep
- 3. teeth
- 4. principal
- 5. knives
- 6. fish/fishes
- 7. no: Charles' shoe
- 8. families
- 9. eraser
- 10. pencil sharpener
- 11. science book
- 12. guys
- 13. lives
- 14. women

Oppgave 21

D	I	R	T	Y	A	G	W	T
W	I	U	J	F	Q	R	I	T
C	N	I	C	E	N	E	K	E
O	B	F	P	T	W	A	H	O
A	G	O	O	D	P	T	A	Q
W	D	S	R	O	R	T	P	R
A	S	G	X	A	R	M	P	E
N	O	I	S	Y	O	P	Y	S
B	A	E	C	N	M	X	O	L

G	X	P	I	F	R	N	S	T
B	P	Y	E	S	R	Z	N	E
O	U	R	F	A	S	T	Y	R
R	V	C	P	Y	F	C	T	R
I	S	Z	Q	T	E	G	A	I
N	F	O	Q	P	A	O	F	B
G	O	S	W	E	E	T	J	L
S	M	E	L	L	Y	D	U	E
G	R	U	Q	D	S	L	O	W

Oppgave 22

Positive ord: nice, good, great, fast, sweet, happy

Negative ord: dirty, noisy, smelly, slow, terrible, boring

Oppgave 23

- a. good, happy
- b. noisy
- c. terrible

- d. slow, boring
- e. dirty
- f. nice
- g. great, sweet

Oppgave 24

Safe - dangerous, stormy - calm, clean - dirty, terrible - wonderful, dead - alive, wet - dry, dark - light, strange - familiar, fat - thin, high - low, good - bad

Oppgave 25

Wet - våt, alive - levende, dangerous - farlig, light - lett/lys, terrible - forferdelig, calm - rolig, familiar - kjent

Oppgave 26

Dark, stormy, terrible, bad, wet, dirty, dangerous, strange, fat, alive

Oppgave 27

It was a light and calm night. It was absolutely wonderful. I could feel something good was going to happen to me. I leaned against the wall. It was dry and clean. This was clearly a safe place. Suddenly I saw something familiar in the shadow. It was a thin spider. It was dead!

Oppgave 28

Darker, the darkest

Harder, the hardest

Older, the oldest

Lighter, the lightest

Softer, the softest

Calmer, the calmest

Oppgave 29

Lovelier, the loveliest

Wetter, the wettest

Windier, the windiest

Thinner, the thinnest

Angrier, the angriest

Fatter, the fattest

Heavier, the heaviest

Hotter, the hottest

Happier, the happiest

Oppgave 31

- a. angry, angrier, the angriest
- b. happy, happier
- c. thin, the thinnest, thinner
- d. the warmest, windier

Oppgave 32

- a. beautiful, more beautiful
- b. good, better, the best
- c. intelligent, more intelligent, the most intelligent
- d. interesting, more interesting, the most interesting
- e. the least

Oppgave 33

- 1. beautiful
- 2. dangerous
- 3. light
- 4. yellow
- 5. slim
- 6. interesting
- 7. smart
- 8. angry
- 9. terrible

Løsningsord: brilliant

Oppgave 34

- b. A house is bigger than an ant.
- c. A mother is older than a child.
- d. One foot is longer than an inch.
- e. A child is younger than an adult.
- f. A comedy is funnier than a tragedy.
- g. A horror film is scarier than a romantic film.
- h. An apple is healthier than a bag of chips.

Oppgave 35

- a. My bag is heavier than your bag.
- b. I have less money than you.
- c. This music is the worst I have heard!

- d. You are the most beautiful girl in the whole world!
- e. Your clothes will be wetter if you play outside.
- f. He is calmer today than yesterday.
- g. I have seen scarier movies than this one.

Test dine kunnskaper (adjektiv)

- 1. c
- 2. c
- 3. c
- 4. c
- 5. c
- 6. d
- 7. b

Oppgave 36

- a. is, are
- b. is, is
- c. are, is
- d. am, are
- e. is, are
- f. is, are
- g. am, am, are
- h. are

Oppgave 37

He is - he's, they are - they're, it is - it's, I am - I'm, we are - we're, she is - she's, you are - you're

Oppgave 38

He's - han er, your - din, we're - vi er, his - hans, it's - det er, were - var

Oppgave 39

- a. I hate, you hate, he hates
- b. I work, you work, he works
- c. I want, you want, he wants
- d. I need, you need, he needs
- e. I live, you live, he lives
- f. I walk, you walk, he walks
- g. I crash, you crash, he crashes
- h. I teach, you teach, he teaches

Oppgave 40-41

Dreams, hates, is, laughs, is, listens, sways, feels, is, knows, has, puts, loves

Oppgave 42

- a. likes
- b. wants
- c. is
- d. loves
- e. thinks
- f. sounds
- g. works
- h. likes
- i. thinks
- j. admires

Oppgave 43

- a. goes, smile
- b. think, is, are
- c. believe
- d. helps, drives
- e. makes
- f. visit, eat

Oppgave 44

- a. I like ice cream.
- b. He wants a new bicycle.
- c. She loves mathematics.
- d. They dream of a warm summer.
- e. He waits for spring.

Oppgave 46

- a. Do you speak English?
- b. Does she want money?
- c. Do I need your key?
- d. Does he love sweets?
- e. Do they answer his question?
- f. Does he do anything?
- g. Do we want more help?

Oppgave 47

- a. have
- b. have
- c. may
- d. can/does
- e. do
- f. does

- g. may
- h. can/do

Oppgave 48

- a. Does he like me?
- b. Do you have anything to say to me?
- c. May I have some money?
- d. Can that man lift the bag for me?
- e. May I have the last slice of cake, please?
- f. Can everyone drive a car?

Oppgave 49

- a. listening
- b. doing
- c. working
- d. driving
- e. living
- f. walking

Oppgave 50

I am, you are, he/she/it is, we are, you are, they are

I am laughing, you are laughing, he is laughing, we are laughing, you are laughing, they are laughing

Oppgave 51

I am writing, you are writing, he is writing, she is writing, we are writing

Oppgave 52

- a. We are laughing at his joke.
- b. They are sleeping.
- c. She is crying.
- d. You are playing.
- e. You and I are working.
- f. He is trying.
- g. I am doing.
- h. They are singing.

Oppgave 53

Stopping, sleeping, living, hugging, hitting, swearing, sitting, jumping, nodding, eating

Oppgave 55

- b. Is she sitting next to me?
- c. Are we exercising today?

- d. Is that frog hopping?
- e. Are they writing a letter?
- f. Is she answering questions?

Oppgave 56

Infinitiv	3.person presens	ing-form
to wake	sleeps	jumping
to finish	is	eating
to need	checks	making
to demand, to have	cries	nodding

Oppgave 57

- a. Do not disturb me, I am listening to music!
- b. I listen to music every day.
- c. Why is everybody looking at me?
- d. We travel to Paris every year.
- e. He is trying to speak right now.
- f. I often see it at work.

Oppgave 58

- a. listened
- b. liked
- c. loved
- d. needed
- e. stayed

Oppgave 59

Stop - stopped, need - needed, nod - nodded, start - started, skip - skipped, laugh - laughed, stoop - stooped

Oppgave 60

å gjøre - to do, å være - to be, å lage - to make, å spise - to eat, å ha - to have, å gå - to go,
 å fortelle - to tell, å våkne - to wake, å vite - to know, å ta - to take

Oppgave 61

- a. was
- b. was
- c. were, were

- d. was
- e. were
- f. was, was
- g. were
- h. was
- i. was
- j. were
- k. was
- l. were
- m. was, was
- n. was

Oppgave 63

- a. He told me everything.
- b. You went along with him!
- c. I did not drink.
- d. He was here.
- e. She did absolutely nothing.
- f. We ate a lot of sweets.
- g. We made many mistakes.

Oppgave 64

Start - begin, curse - swear, exist - be, talk - speak, tie - bind, destroy - break, select - choose

Oppgave 65

Woke, looked, checked, went, were, was, told, had, ate, took, listened, did, was, finished, wanted, made

Oppgave 66

Å være - to be, was/were, been

Å ødelegge/bli ødelagt - to break, broke, broken

Å begynne - to begin, began, begun

Å binde - to bind, bound, bound

Å spise - to eat, ate, eaten

Å velge - to choose, chose, chosen

Å gjøre - to do, did, done

Å vite, to know, knew, known

Å fortelle - to tell, told, told

Å snakke - to speak, spoke, spoken

Å banne/sverge - to swear, swore, sworn

Oppgave 67

- a. He chose another house.
- b. I knew nothing about it.
- c. The toy is broken.
- d. They have gone way.
- e. She cursed/swore too much.
- f. He told a lie.
- g. The dog has eaten everything.

Oppgave 68

- b. You do not write well.
- c. She does not speak Spanish.
- d. We do not write a lot.
- e. He does not think about cars.
- f. She does not enjoy dancing.
- g. They do not sing every day.
- h. She does not love skiing.
- i. I do not like wearing jeans.

Oppgave 69

- a. I don't like you!
- b. He doesn't eat meat.
- c. They can't leave her.
- d. We don't need more money.
- e. You can't mean that!

Oppgave 70

- b. You did not answer quickly.
- c. She did not know you.
- d. We did not hear you.
- e. He did not talk about books.
- f. She did not tell me everything.

Oppgave 71

- a. was listening, screamed
- b. was practicing, broke
- c. were baking, flew
- d. were drinking, went
- e. was trying, fell
- f. happened, was sleeping

- g. were writing, jumped
- h. was taking, won
- i. were walking, heard

Oppgave 72

Presens	Framtid
He stays at home.	I am going to travel to London.
He repairs bicycles.	I will go home soon.
I speak my mind.	She won't leave you.
They see you every day.	You will need some more time.
I love you.	I'll send you a letter.
	He won't hate you.

Oppgave 73

He will stay at home. He will repair bicycles. I will speak my mind. They will see you every day. I will love you.

Test dine kunnskaper (verb)

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. c
5. c
6. c
7. b
8. a
9. b

Oppgave 74

It, I, he, they, I, I, we, I, them, they

Oppgave 75

1. person - 4 stk, 2. person - 0 stk, 3. person - 1 stk

Oppgave 76

- a. She likes everything about hip hop.
- b. They find the music irritating.
- c. He dances to music whenever possible.

- d. It finds bones in the forest.
- e. They are playing loud music.
- f. We are very close.

Oppgave 77

- a. I want to give this present to them.
- b. They helped us when we needed help.
- c. She told him nothing.
- d. He is still angry with her.
- e. Can you sing this song for me?

Oppgave 78

- a. myself
- b. yourself
- c. himself
- d. itself
- e. ourselves
- f. yourselves
- g. themselves
- h. herself

Oppgave 79

- a. She hurt herself.
- b. They made it difficult for themselves.
- c. He watched himself in the mirror.
- d. We can solve the problem ourselves.
- e. You should take care of it yourself.

Oppgave 80

Hvem - who, hvilken - which, hva - what, hvem sine - whose

Oppgave 81

Whose keys are these - hvem sine nøkler er dette? Who are you - hvem er du? Which road should we take - hvilken vei burde vi ta? What do you think - hva mener du? To whom did you give this book - hvem ga du boka til?

Oppgave 82

- a. which
- b. who
- c. which
- d. who
- e. who
- f. who
- g. which

- h. which
- i. who
- j. who
- k. which
- l. which

Oppgave 83

- a. there is
- b. there is
- c. there are
- d. there are
- e. there is
- f. there are
- g. there is
- h. there are

Oppgave 85

- a. it is
- b. it is
- c. there are
- d. there are
- e. there is
- f. it is
- g. it is
- h. there are
- i. there are
- j. it is

Oppgave 86

- a. It is ten o'clock?
- b. There are many students here.
- c. It is beautiful weather today.
- d. It is 20 kilometers from Oslo to Ski.
- e. There is an eraser on the table.
- f. Is it too late now?
- g. It is too early, stay a while longer.

Oppgave 87

- a. There was a cup of coffee on the table.
- b. There were many nice things here.
- c. It was snowing today.
- d. There were some old trees in the forest.
- e. It was beautiful weather today!

Oppgave 88

1. cloudy
2. windy
3. grey
4. thunder
5. stormy
6. raining
7. hail
8. snowing
9. foggy

Løsningsord: lightning

Test dine kunnskaper (pronomen)

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. a
5. c
6. d
7. b
8. c
9. b

Oppgave 89

- a. her, my
- b. his/her/their
- c. her
- d. my
- e. our, its
- f. his
- g. their
- h. our

Oppgave 90

- b. yours
- c. his
- d. hers
- e. ours
- f. theirs
- g. mine
- h. yours

Oppgave 91

Her life, our son, my business, your life, our neighbours, their house, unlike ours, from theirs, his family, mine.

Oppgave 92

- a. this
- b. those
- c. these
- d. this
- e. that
- f. those
- g. this
- h. these

Oppgave 93

- b. I hate those carpets.
- c. He needs that pencil.
- d. We want this cushion.
- e. Have you seen these men before?
- f. These are great houses.
- g. This is a tall tree.
- h. Those are beautiful hats!

Oppgave 94

- a. a
- b. a
- c. an
- d. an
- e. a
- f. an
- g. a
- h. a
- i. an
- j. a

Oppgave 95

- a. a
- b. a
- c. a
- d. an
- e. a
- f. a
- g. a

- h. an
- i. a
- j. an, a, an

Oppgave 96

- a. some
- b. some
- c. any
- d. any
- e. some
- f. some
- g. some
- h. any
- i. any, any
- j. some
- k. any
- l. some
- m. some

Test dine kunnskaper (determinativer)

- 1. a
- 2. c
- 3. a
- 4. c
- 5. a
- 6. b
- 7. d
- 8. c

Oppgave 97

Substantiv: fish, eraser, building, table, orange Adjektiv: great, white, nice, big, small Adverb: slowly, patiently, happily, badly, carefully, silently

Oppgave 98

- a. slowly
- b. carefully
- c. patiently
- d. silently, badly
- e. happily

Oppgave 99

Greatly, strongly, lovingly, loudly, softly, lightly, differently

Oppgave 101

Systematically, energetically, funnily, tragically, luckily, magically, greedily

Oppgave 102

Heldig - lucky, energisk - energetically, glad - happy, høylydt - loudly, kjærlig - lovingly, stor - big, morsomt - funny, forskjellig - differently

Oppgave 103

1. directly
2. happily
3. fantastically
4. softly
5. energetically
6. greatly
7. carefully
8. funnily
9. strongly
10. luckily
11. systematically

Løsningsord: differently

Oppgave 104

Inside - outside, forward - backwards, high - low, here - there, below - above, upstairs - downstairs, everywhere - nowhere

Oppgave 105

- a. The cat ran upstairs.
- b. You have to stay inside.
- c. The car is running backwards.
- d. The bird flew low in the sky.
- e. Why do you think you are below me?

Oppgave 106

Today, tomorrow, last year, later, before, yesterday

Oppgave 107

- a. before
- b. today/before
- c. tomorrow
- d. last year
- e. today/yesterday

Oppgave 108

The temperature in Oslo **rarely** rises above 31 degrees. You **never** see polar bears in your garden. **Sometimes** the moon hides the sun. The sun **always** rises in the east. Somebody **rarely** finds a hidden treasure. A bird **often** sings. There is **often** a sale on.

Oppgave 109

- a. We always walk to school.
- b. We sometimes play in the garden.
- c. I often help my father.
- d. They never eat broccoli.
- e. He seldom reads books.

Oppgave 110

- a. I never eat/have cake before dinner.
- b. He always reads books.
- c. We often come too late.
- d. You seldom nag.
- e. They always talk about you.

Oppgave 111

Måtesadverb: silently, softly, warmly, quietly

Stedsadverb: nowhere, everywhere, backward

Tidsadverb: yesterday, tomorrow

Frekvensadverb: often, sometimes, rarely

Oppgave 112

- a. dark, quiet
- b. heavy, slowly
- c. soft, shyly
- d. completely
- e. suddenly, friendly
- f. quietly, long
- g. endless, strange

Oppgave 114

- a. She walked across the cold floor.
- b. She breathed quietly in the silent room.
- c. Being in the lonely house was frightening.
- d. Her long shadow looked scary.
- e. She quickly left the house.

Oppgave 115

- a. tomorrow
- b. upstairs
- c. rarely
- d. forward
- e. lovingly
- f. slowly
- g. suddenly
- h. often
- i. strongly
- j. soon
- k. below
- l. happily

Test dine kunnskaper (adverb)

- 1. nei, det er et adjektiv
- 2. -ly
- 3. finally
- 4. hvor ofte
- 5. luckily
- 6. loudly
- 7. patiently
- 8. ja
- 9. nei, det er et adjektiv (oransje) eller et substantiv (appelsin)
- 10. backwards
- 11. tragically
- 12. tidsadverb
- 13. everywhere
- 14. nei
- 15. adjektiv

Oppgave 116

In, under, above, behind, in, between, on, in, by, next to

Oppgave 117

In - i, under - under, above - over, behind - bak, between - mellom, on - på, by - ved, next to - ved siden av

Oppgave 118

- a. at, in
- b. on
- c. In, on, in
- d. at, at

- e. in
- f. in, on

Oppgave 119

at the beginning of - I begynnelsen av

at the end of - i slutten av

at the entrance - ved inngangen

in the sky - på himmelen

in the middle of - i midten av

at the bottom of - på bunnen av

Oppgave 121

- a. on
- b. in
- c. in
- d. at
- e. in
- f. at
- g. in

Oppgave 122

- a. I do my homework at school.
- b. My father is at work.
- c. There is a chimney on the roof.
- d. There are many clouds in the sky.
- e. My mother is standing at the entrance.

Oppgave 123

It happened on a Tuesday. I remember the precise time: it arrived at four o'clock in the afternoon. I was born in the 1940s, so this was all new to me. We were getting our first television. I usually went to the cinema on Saturdays, now I did not have to leave the house! Our neighbours came by in the evening. They all wanted to see our new wonder. Some would continue to come every day at six o'clock to watch the news. They would leave at midnight. After some time, I started missing my cinema. I wanted to see romantic films at the weekend, not documentaries, news and debates. But I loved watching famous musicians.

I also went to their concerts, mostly in the summer. There were many concerts in July. When the walkman appeared on the market in the 80s, I would be one of the first to buy one. At that moment, holding my walking man for the first time, I felt free. Little did I know how many different technical devices would appear in the next decades. Telling teenagers about our old TV now feels like we were living in the Stone Age.

Oppgave 124

A young man walked out of the car. Then he continued to walk along the road. He went round the corner. Suddenly a ball came flying through the air. It flew across the street, over the children's heads and fell down on the grass. The young man rushed towards the ball. He looked ashamed. He stepped into his car and drove off.

Oppgave 125

- a. You will do great, you are really talented! I believe in you.
- b. Are you in love with Jim? You are always talking about him.
- c. I was mean to you yesterday. I want to apologize for my behaviour.
- d. Do not fail this time! The whole team depends on you.
- e. There are many undiscovered stars. I am really fascinated by space.
- f. Oh no! You have wrecked our parents' car. They will be really angry with you now.
- g. I know you will always tell the truth. I trust in you.
- h. She is really frustrated by his manners.

Test dine kunnskaper (preposisjoner)

- 1. c
- 2. b
- 3. c
- 4. c
- 5. d
- 6. d
- 7. b